


In classic movie tradition, simulated 3D and hig sound soundtrack with 4 way scrolling action

## HOME CWPIIING W:EVRTY

## CONTENTS

## April 2-April 8, 1985 No. 106

## Soapbox

The launch of a spin-off from the television quix show 3-2-1 is notable for its marketing strategy, 3-2-1 is being advertised on television and sold exclusively by mail order.

In a way this is a step backwards for the software industry. Mail order was initially used by many companies starting out in business. It makes distribution much easicr - and cheaper and cuts down on the number of in-between people who take cuts of the cover price. It also means that the manufacturing company can keep atight hold on stocks and plan production with ease.
TV advertising has also been done before - with less than satisfactory results. K-Tel blitzed us alf with a heavy promotional campaign - but admitted that it didn't work.

So why this move back in time? Micro Computers states: "It's a new and exciting area of growth and will set trends" ${ }^{1 "}$ Haven't we seen this all before? Where's the innovation? Liz

If you disagree with anything printed in the Soapbox column, write to us and tell us why. We give a prize for all the letters we print.

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Sounds fantestic.

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## Coming Soon...

- Win a BBC computer in our

Akhier compctition

- Diseavery I and Panda casstte itterface peripheral reviews
- Ansirad sound felure and stdventure program
- Light cyeles on the VIC-20
- Don't miss your HCW: Make sure you haw a fegular order now.


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## BASIC LIVING


by Jon Wedge and Jim Barker


## Watch this machine

Spot the Organiser could be the newest game for 1985. Psion's packet computer will be appearing in the most interesting places.

Marks and Spencer is using the machine in an attempt to cut down on credit card fraud. The plan is for each cash till to have a modified Organiser attached to the credit card machine and as cards are passed over, the sumber is typed in. The memory is then consuted and if there are any queries about the eard concerned the information is displayed.

There will be a distribution of new card numbers each day. which should reduce the time between the loss of a card and its withdrawal from the system. Another use for the machine has been found by the medical profestion. The plug-in memory ships can hold a drug databuse with details of dosage and side-effects. All the doctor has 10 do is type in the drug name and the data is scrolled across the screen.

The building trade is using the machine to aid surveyors in their cost estimation on site. The program pack holds all the formulae needed for complex calculations and the internal clock tutomatically date stamps all the entries.

Lesser mortals will be more interested in a new range of add-ons for the device. The communicator package will enable it to be used to access Telecom Gold and ather elecronic mail systems. The RS232 connector is plugged jnto a modem and the communicator allows the setting of all the protocals required.
One probable use of such a small and simple device is for the profoundly deaf, who will be able to communicate with those at home by telephone in the very near future.

Psten, 22 Darset Sif. London NW1 60 G


Psion's Organiser al M and S....

....Organtser on the building site....

.t..and G.P.'s Organiser
$\mathrm{Cl6}+16$
Stonechip Electronics claims to have produced the first RAM pack for the C16, at $\$ 34.95$.

The Vixen 16 will have 16 K of RAM, all of which will be available for BASIC since it occupies the block 1 area of
memory.
It will be interesting to see if the machine set place and software houses start writing the machine set into high programs for an expanded C16 resolution graphics, there will as they did for the VIC. be over 17K of memory left for programs - compared with the Stonechip Electronics, Unit 9, unexpanded machine's miserly Srook Trading Est, Deadbrook 2045 bytes.

## Keyboard conflict

Keyboard makers were in disarray after the announcement of the withdrawal of the Spectrum 48K.
Saga, one such supplier, has announced that the Emperor keyboard is being slashed to f49.95.
The official reason for this change is that it has now sold 10,000 units, but one might be forgivea for suspecting that Sinclair's asking price of $£ 30$ for its own conversion is more jikely to be the cause.
It looks like the "real" keyboard baule will rage on for a number of months.

## Free for the asking

Educational software house, ASK, has been chosen by Thames TV to provide 30 minutes of free software to be broadcast on 19 March at $10-10,30$ am and II-11,30 am on Channel 4 ,
ASK has put together a collection of screen shors and descriptions from its range of BBC programs for children aged 3-14, The transmission will also include a working sample from A.SK's arcade style game, Number Painter.

## ASK, Londen Hse, 68 Uppar

 Rlchmond Rd, London SWIS 2RP

## Discs for Elks

Greater compatibility is one of the features of the new Electron disc interface from Cumana.

Sold without a drive, but with the option of attaching both $31 / 2$ and $51 / 4$-inch units, it gives Electron owners the facilily to write dises which can be read by standard BBC dise interfaces.

The system is double density and can give a capacity of 1.8 times the single density equiva-

Lent at twice the speed. A real time clock calendar can be used to date stamp the files as they are saved to the disc.

The unit plugs straight into the cartridge slots on the Plus One expansion and the drives are connected by a ribbon cable.

Cumane, Pine Trading Est, Broad 3t, Gulldford, Surrey GU13 3BH

## Flashy Moves

Quicksilva is on the move! It seems 1985 is the year the selfstyled game lords will try to conquer London.

The company is moving into the capital on April 1, and will be joing Argus Press Software in Liberty House. Regent Streel.

Quicksilva believes that by moving to the city it will be able to communicare more easily with manufacturers, distribufors and oither contacts.

Quicksilva, Liberty Hse, 222 Regent St, London WIR 7DB

## Clubbing up

Computer users in Kent could have a new club very soon.
$J$ Fanning, leader of the
Ashford Duncan Bowen Youth Wing is starting a monthly meeting for those interested in fusing the computers used by club members during the week.
The group aims to give hands-on experience for those new to computing as well as providing a meeting place for seasoned users. Presiel facilities will be available for a small charge.

## 1 Fonning. Duncan Bowen Youth Wing, Kingsnorth fid, Ashford, Kent TN23 21 Y

## Software update

Those who are interested in the workings of the human body will enjoy the rew game from Quicksilva. Fantastic Voyage. You journey down the blood system of a sick scientist and try to recover parts of a miniaturised submarine in order to make your escape.

Based on the film of the same name, the game is "designed to be very hard to finish so players don't become bored too easily", according to Quicksilva.
The Wrigeler from Romantic Robot is a novelty arcade/maze game and has a bonus game on the second side. At a price of £. 9.95 it tooks good value HCW's full review will follow soon.
If you fancy yourself as a "high stepping, high energy, dance to the music, construction man'3 then Rock ' $n$ ' Bolt should be just your cup of tea. The rask is to build a 100 -storey
building to the blueprint provided.

Nuclear war comes to the micro, courtesty of PSS, in its Theatre Europe game. PSS claims that the game is based upon accurate information from NATO, the Minisiry of Defence and Sovict military observers and it shows a situation that must never be allowed to occur.

Besides its Amstrad conversions, Ocean has also announced two new selevisionlinked programs. Street Hawk is due out in May and is based on a programme to be shown here soon. Later in the year Ocean plans to release a game based on the series Knight Rider.

Not many educational releases this week, but Time Trucker from ASK looks interesting, as it is meant to teach the relationship between the 12 and 24 hour clocks. Versions are planned for Amstrad and MSX machines too.

Title<br>Wriggler<br>Eiffel Tower<br>Rock "n" Bolt<br>Pete ' $n$ ' Barry<br>Fantastic Voyage<br>Mighty Magnus<br>Time Trucker

## Super Pipeline II <br> Extended BASIC

Daley Thompson's Dec Kong Sirikes Back Hunchback II
French on the Run Index

## Talisman

Chaos
Theatre Europe
C5 Clive
Boardello
321

| Machine | Price | Publisher |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Spectrum | C5.95 | Romantic Robot |
| C64, BBC. |  |  |
| Electron, |  |  |
| Spectrum | ¢7.95 | Chalksoft |
| C64 | ¢10.95 |  |
| Spectrum | 86.90 | Impact |
| Spectrum | 86.95 | Quicksilva |
| Spectrum | £6.95 | Quicksilva |
| BBC, |  |  |
| Electron, |  |  |
| Amstrad, |  |  |
| MSX | £9.95 | ASK |
| C64 | £8.90 | Taskset |
| C64 | 810.95 | Micro Compat |
| Amstrad | 88.95 | Ocean |
| Amsirad | $¢ 8.95$ | Ocean |
| Amsirad | ¢8.95 | Ocean |
| ITSU | £9.95 | Silversoft |
| BBC (disc) | £24.99 | Silversoft |
| Speetrum | £7.95 | Games Workshp |
| Spectrum | $£ 7.95$ | Games Workshp |
| C64 | ¢9.75 | PSS |
| Spectrem | $\$ 1.99$ | Scorpio |
| Einstein | £12.95 | Bubble Bus |
| Spectrum, |  | Micro Computer |
| C64 | 59.99 | Inc |



## Gem of a prize

The winner of our $£ 200$ jewellery voucher, presemed by Interceptor Micros, is David Jenkins of Douglas, Isle of Man. Mr Jenkins will be abte to spend the voucher in any branch of H Samuel.

The 25 runner-up were: Alistair Brown. Huddersfield: linda Couk. Lowestoft: Rakesh Patel, Crawley; Miss C I. Rents, girmingham; Richard Walker, Dudley; Craig Williams, BFPO 2s: M. Siarhs, Weston-Super-Mare: Brian Buckley, Otdhams E. Wylie, Kirkwall: Don Ramsiv, Bradford: Rabert Pallerson. Telford: Christopher Hirsl. Huddersfield; N Thorntont. Preston: Mylery Rishardson. Hertie Bay; David Whisen, Ash Vale: Tim Prince, Ware: W K Tsang. Hednesford; C Thernton. Maltunt Richard Couchman, SI Ives; Michacl Harman, Wilhergwa: P A Read. Bracknelli T 5 Colton, PeterBorough; W J cilks, Cheimsford; Tam Lynch, Lendon.
By the way, there were 14 jewels, including the one on the competilion page.

## More joy

The quality of joysticks is a subject similar to beauty. It's all in the eye, or in this case the hand, of the behoider.

Euromax claims that it's new proportional/analogue series of sticks are as responsive and durable as normal switched sticks.

The range is available for

## Jungle beat

If you like humting for Elephants around the computer shops you could soon be on your way to Africa.
Ten-packs of Elephant floppy dises will include a puzzle card entry coupon for an African safari competition. There are four trips to be won before 30th June.

So if you fancy a safari, make you way at once to your nearest Elephant dealer and start beating about the bush.

Elephant, Dennlson Mafing, Colonial Woy, Wotford, Herts

BBC, Dragon and Einstein computers with the normal switched versions for the Atari, Commodore and Sinclair machines. The company aiso has a trackball for the Atari at £32.95.

Euromax Electranics, Pinfold
Lene, Eridingion, North
Mumberside Yoib $5 \times$ R

## English prizes

There were 54 correct entries in our English Software competition. The answers. to the anagrams were: roast few software; shingle English; a rotten fib fire button; am coin pilot compilation; scrap hip graphics. We apologise if some of you were led astray by the red herring ken it read, which should have been an anagram for adventure, but unfortunatcly the $v$ was left out. We are giving prizes to those who spotten the deliberate mistake as well as those who lefi it off.

These are the names of the winners: Edward Penland, Newcastle upon Tyne; Ken Piller, Saundersfool; W K Tsang, Hednesford; M Cotton, Ipswich: C G Miller. Kinyston Park; Mark Brewer, Chessington; Brian Stecle, West Drayton; J Brooks, Weymouth; D Rocbuck, Lymingont Panl Cambell, Hobart; David Black, Glasyow; A A Turner, Norwish; P Forbes, Birmingham; Joseph Tos = mey, London NW5; A Kiuczok, Hengoad; C'hris Eden, Wakerield ${ }^{\text {T}}$ Michacl Griffiths, Rochester; R B Milier, Briglinton; Karen Roiplt, Heaton; \& C Goodrum, Gt Yarmeurh; E V Browning, Llanedeyrn; A R Perry, W Bromwich; Paul Serbert, Harrogate: Les Ishister, Biggleswadey Ian Robertson. Sunbury-on-Thames; A F TurnerHowe, Basingstoke; C H Reeves, Fremanilé Neil Tíls, London NW1; M Jones, Spilsby: T Kerr, Canning Town; R McClenaghon, Kirkby; Richard Barnes, Gillingham: Mrs 3 Froude. Shepperton; Brian Christies, Betlast; Andrew Bisby, Gorton; Graham Butler, Waterloovilles. T O'Malley, Blackley; Jim Barton, Bewerley; C Crane, Stoke-on-Trent; Mark Buckley. Huddersfield; Graham Pullen, Southwick; D L Wardman, Pudhoe; William Sinclaif, Kirkwall; D Nisbet, Levecster; Daniel Goldsmith, Braintres; P N Grove, Bordon; L. R Hambleton, Notlingham; J E Gibson, N Doncaster; A M McKenzic, RAF Bruggen; G White, Rainhill; Christopher Tolley, Basingstoke; A G Kluge, Rugby M B Lee, Chesterfield; LCPL Gary Macdonald, BFPO 39.

## Up and Coming

Still at number one - Sofit Ald by various artists. US Gold is still maintaining a high profile with three games in the top 20.

There are two new entries from Mastertronic - Chiller and Finders Keepers. Chiller has been around for some time and this isn't the first time it's reached the top 20. Mastertronic has a total of five software games in the top 50 - not bad for low budget software.

At the top of the specialist chasts, Sofl Aid heads both Spectrum and C64, while Micro Power's Castle Quest is top of the BBC chart, Elite is still prominent at number three in the BBC chart. This is its 24 th week in the chart.

Joint longest runners in the general chart are Addictive Game's Football Manager. Ocean's Daley Thompson's Decathlon, Anirog's Flight Path 737, and US Gold's

# SOFTWARE 

Week Ending March 19, 1985




## Delve into the murky depths of Macbeth, The Sandman Cometh and The Prince. Peter Sweasey muses on these three adventures

Enter. my dark, damp and dingy dungeons of your own free will... but be warned, for you may never return. The irap is set, by Ventures, HCW's weekly column dealing with the world of adventures and arcventures (arcade adventures, for those poor souls who have never read this before).
This week I shall be looking at Macbeth from Creative Sparks, The Sandman Cometh from Star Dreams and The Prince from $\mathrm{CCs}_{\text {, and }}$ l'll be giving far too generous hints for Return To Eden and Danger Mouse in Black Forest Chateau, read on... If you dare!

## Reviews

${ }^{\prime}$ Doubie, double, toil and trouble; fire burn, and cauldron bubble. Culture meets computer in Macbeth, an adventure for the C64. This adaptation of Shakespeare's classic comes as four separate programs.

In the first, a text graphic game, you play Macbeth, and must face Scotland's enemies (a nasty lot they are (oo!). The second, text only game, has you as Lady Macbeth, arranging the king's death as he stays at her
castle one night. She also faces domestic problems, such as preparing tea for the tired monarch, or arranging where people will sleep, all in a 60 -minute time limit.

The third game is mainly graphics: you musi help the three witches collect the ingredients to make the cauldron bubble. In adventure four, a mainly text game, you must protect your castle from the marauding hordes. You are alone, without even your wife to help you, and must avoid a spreading fire, in a time limit. If you complete the final game, and have worked out the cortect code from the others. you can rewrite the original, and become king.

The authors are right: it is an excellent theme for an adventure. On the whole it is well developed, with plenty of puzzles to be pondered over, and many battles to be fought. Graphics are excellent throughout, very colourful, with limited animation. There are sound effects 100 , like a screeching cat or creaking door.
However, there is one major fault - the vocabulary. This
program understands very litle; for example, to pass through a certain door I tried forward, go, pass, through, in, enter, etc, until eveniually discovering go forward. Annoyingly, the computer highlights the offending word in red, rather than telling you what it does not understand. The screen blanks when a command is typed in, making if necessary to type LOOK almost every other move. No abbreviations are accepted.

Despite these flaws, Macbeth is still a veyr good game. The text is packed with quotes, and a copy of the play is enclosed, which can help an lot in education. People taking English literature examinations may find it helpful particularly the psychoanalyst programs at the end. Thus, a Ventures rating of ${ }^{\text {ones. }}$. It costs £14.95 from Creative Sparks.
'To sleep. perchance to dream..." Why do computer programmers suddenly think they are so clever? The booklet to The Sandman Cometh implies that the game is a whole way of life, of thinking and learning. It also states that the game is 'very different from any other adventure you're ever likely to $\sec ^{t}$. Not a point 1 agree with, but more of that later.

The basic task is to answer a quention which will be asked by the Sandman. He is a mysterious figure who wanders around the land of our dreams; a never-never world where nightmare is reality, and anything can happen. The player must find clues to the answer.

Unfortunately, a potentially very good and original scenario has not been well implemented. It is a sraphical adventure with sparse and boring text. The graphics are slow to build and not very inspiring, also rather small. The different locations, which could be so varjed, are dull and stereotyped: there's a fairground, a western town, the middle ages and a James Bond type, So much for being totally different. In it's favour, the game has good sound, but worse is to come.

The vocabulary is useless. There are 34 verbs! 1 spent good half-hour trying to unlock a door. Unlock is not accepted, neither is insert brass key. The very is use - a real cop-out in any game. Response times are slow, and after each loading the player must sit through a Filmstyle credit sequence - mind numbingly boring to all but the programmers.
The Sandman Cometh is a potentially brilliant idea, spoilt by incompetent development. It has an amateur feeling to it. Ventures rating "* - poor. The Sandman Cometh costs 29.95 for the Spectrum, from Star Dreams...

Finally this week, The Prince from CCS. This was winner of The Cambridge Award for 1984. I reviewed the dreadful 1942 Mission, the runner-up, some time ago. Happily, The Prince is better.
The lore master is dead. Four members of the royal court, Fernando, Porcus, Ambrose and Grasper, wish to take over the job. To do this they must find the tokens within the castle, then present them to the Prince. This involves, amongst traditional venturing skills: trading, bribery, blackmail, thuggery and stealing.
The unusual thing about this game is that it requires four players. Each player takes on one of the previously mentioned characters and relevant personality. The players take it in turn to use the keyboard. Whilst one is working there for a limited time, the other three can form alliances or perform


## Helpline

Firstly, Dangermouse In Black Forest Chatcau, a game I shall be reviewing fully next week. For people in part one, the following hints are courtesy of Nick. Windsor, Surrey. Vampires bugging you? The cat likes coloured fish - then you can get the right liquid from the garden, providing you have the bucket, Gorillas are ticklish and Veaus mouse traps need a switch in temperature. The skeleton key unlocks the obvious - but are you barking up the righ tree?
Now Return To Eden, If you don't want to cheat, stop reading now! Fceling weak? Eat the bean at the bend in the path. The peculiar shajed egg needs planting - use your spade. Can't cross the river? You need some tubers, and the stern. If the leviathan blocks your way, give it what you found in the houseplant. You will need the water $\log$ - squeeze it on the island, over the bulb. The shoot will come in handy. To climb a tree, sling a vine. But can you tame the ants, or amaze the maize by escaping the maze? More on that soon.

The third part of our stunning Technician Ted Map is published here. Only one section more to go: look put for more maps soon. Next weck 1 shall be looking at some of the best - and worst - products released recently. Happy venturing...
the actions mentioned above, in true Dungeons and Dragons style. The computer acts as notebook, referee, and someone to describe your location. Each player has a computer-controlied henchman and spy, which can be told to hit other computer characters who may be working for other human characters. The humans also have a banker and trader at their disposal.

There are some excellemt graphics of the characters, and sound and text are well thought out and atmospheric. The vocabulary is a bit small, but otherwise this is flawless. The game is imcredibly complex. If you are a D\&D fan, you will love this. Other people will too, if they can understand it fully, and can find four people with a day to spare. Ventures rating eneet - it costs $£ 7.95$ for Spectrum.


## SUPERBREAL TIME SIMULATION

## MYRDDIN FLIGHT SIMULATION

 AMSTRAD CPC 464



Here are some screens from a typical flight showing the view from the cockpit (top half of screen) produced as printouts of the actual simulator.


A real time simulation with 3D graphics uses a massive $64000 \times 64000$ longitude \& latitude flying area, making each flight completely different. Developed under pilot instruction to give realistic flight effect. The view through the cockpit gives moving 3D graphics.
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Address
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```

OA Telephone through your Access Order



The Amstrad has powerful sound capabiluties but these are difficult to get to grips with and can be confusing to the beginner, In this series of articles, 1 hope to make your task of using the sound facilutes a lot easier.
Simple sounds and sound effects can be achueved wathout any difficulty just by using the SOUND command. After the command, you can folliow up to four numbers for 是 simple sound, (i.e. one that isn't using defined envelopes), as shown below.

SOUND Channel Number, Pitch, Duration, Volume
Let's deal with each of these parameters in turn. The channe] number can be between 1 and 7 and allows the CPC464 to select just one of the three avalatble sound channets or to play more than one simulianeously, thus creatung the Amstrad's famous stereo sound. The pitch determmes the tone of the note and can be a number from I to 4000, though for most purposes the fange is between 50 and 1000
The duration is the length of the note in one-hundredths of a second and the volume tevel as between 0 and 15. However. when dealang wih simple sounds without envelopes, the volume range is restricted to between 0 and 7. When an envelope is used, there is a need for a greater volume range and then a number between 0 and 15 can be used.

A simple note would look something like this SOUND $1,100,50,4$. The example note betng played on channel I is a htgh pitched note of medium volume lasting for half a second.

Ore can experiment with sumple sound and get some Interesting and worthwhle effects. By using a FOR/NEXT loop, it is possible to change the pitch of a note by one unit each pass of the loop. This gives the effect of a sweeping sound: the example below demonstrates thus.


```
10 FOR T=1 TO 12
20 SOUND 1.90
30 SOUND 1,110
4% NEXT T
```

The different sound channels can be played together giving a 'thucker' note - a note with more depth to th. A far more miteresting way of using the three channels is to have each channel playng a note simultaneously but with each note at a slightly different pitch. Thes gives a phased sound as the routine below demonstrates.

If, for example, the ENT statement was ENT $1,20,3,5$, then the result would be a fall in putch of three for each of the 20 steps with the overall duration of the envelope betng 20 steps times one-twentieth of a second, in other words, one second

Once you have created an envelope, you must obviously give it a sound to work with. Several additions have to be made to the SOUND statement that we have used so far. A SOUND statement utilising a tone envelope would look

## 10 FOR T=300 TO BO STEP-10 20 SOUND 1,T:SCUND 30 NEXT <br> $2, T+3:$ SOUND $3, T-3$

Try experımenting with varymg differences between the notes. The routine above uses a difference of three: try five or six and also experument with different durations of notes.
There is a lumit on the range and realism of simple single channel sounds. To create more complex zounds from explosions to amitations of musical instruments, one needs to use tone and volume envelopes which shape the sound.
The Amstrad has. iwo commands. ENT and ENV which stand for Tone Envelope and Volume Envelope respectwely. Let's Firsily deal with ENT.

ENT allows you to atter the tone of a sound throughout the playing of that sound. ENT is firstly followed by an envelope number. This is simply a numbered tag so that the sound command can specify which envelope it requires if a program contans a number of envelopes.

After this envelope number comes a group of parameters which determme the nise or fall in the putch of the sound. Thus group consists of three figures: the number of steps in the tone change: the stze of each step thus can be a positive or negative number corresponding to a fall or rise); the duration, in one-hundredths of a second, of each step.
somethong like ths: SOUND I, $200,100,7,0,1$. The sixth number specifies which tone envelope is requared whte the fifth number is concerned with the volume envelope and at the moment should be set to nought as we are not dealing with volume envelopes.

There are two catuonary notes to mention when dealing with these commands. Firstly, make sure that your sound lasts long enough for the envelope to work (an envelope lastug a total of two seconds would be cut sharply if it was being used on a note lasting just one second). Secondly, when using ENT make sure that the change in pitch is withn the capabilities of your SOUND statement. A change in patch of -80 on a note with an original pitch of 60 won't result in the sound that you untended but instead a lowputched raspberry.
ENT in this present form is very useful in replacing a FOR/NEXT loop for a constantly rising or fallug tone. In addtion, you have more control over the length of each note. The line below produces the same effect as the first three Itnes of the first routine in this article.
Next time, we'll contmue the descussion on ENT and use ENV to create some useful sounds and effects to include withn your own programs.

#  <br> 1 <br> $\square+\infty$UFERE 

Blockoustere ह the ratinezopping button-poppin thind-stoppind quiz dameol the decade "end now its been adapted for \%ur mico ednputer

Central TY popular programme atuacts around 12 million fansend now w all set to become number one in the personal compute charts as woity Bfockousters is edutainment of the highest level for all the famifypioviding therfect introduction to the home complter

Two players pit their wits against cact? other and the clock in a fame which tests mertital difity and teneral knowtedge it foxcliting, educational and intenst with an' appeal as wide as the micro hiself

## 

 yovve got to get stockbustork And hyous haven' No worth setting one just to pley Blockbiterst Now available from High Street fockists or direct from Maceen Softwerejust fill the goupon below and try to contair, you excitement well deliver within 14 dayse

This is what the experts have to say X suiprisingly addictive family game with considerable educational side-benefits" CRASH MICRO MAGAZINE
Macsen Software, GBA Limited, 17 Nott | Square, Carmarthen, Dyfed, SA3 1PQ. Please send me a Blockbusters programme for my BBC-A ELECTRON $\square$ SPECTRUM 48K $\square$ COMMODORE $84 \square$ (Tlck approprlate box) Pnce $57.95+60$ pence $p \& \%$.
I I enclose ChequeiPO number
for $\mathbf{6 . 5 5}$ made out to Macsen Software or please debit my ACCESSIBARCLAYCARD, number

Address


## Maxam

Thus Z 80 development system is the first expansion ROM avatlable for the Amsirad CPC464, and Arnor are to be congratulated on a supert job.

The 16K ROM comes on a small circuit board which phugs into the expansion port (most of the board goes inside the computer): through-connector allows other boards and the dise drive to be fitted, and a thurd connector caters for fulure ROMs from Arnor.
MAXAM contans a versatile Z80 assembler, montor and a simple but useful text editor. Between them, they provide all the tools you need to write, develop and debug machtne code programs, enther alone or mixed wih BASIC.
Assembler source code may be typed in using the text editor (no line numbers are required). or you can mix assembler wish BASIC in a stmilar way to BBC BASIC. In thus case the source code must be in REM statements since extension ROMs cannot alter the way BASIC interprets the program, and syntax errors woutd pecur if the source wasn'I "hidden"
Extra assembly directives are provided to pass vanable values and addresses between BASIC and assembler in mixed applications. All the other standard durectives to be substtuted - BYTE, WORD and TEXT for DEFB, DEFW and DEFM, for example.

The monttor aflows any part of RAM and ROM (including expansion ROMs, but not MAXAM itself!) to be disassembled to screen or printer, or sumply listed in hex or ASCl] format. RAM contents can be altered just by overtyping on the screen display. Blocks of memory can be moved intelligenily (i.e
partual overlaps are permissable), or relocated to min at new addresses.

One debuggtng toal not metuded is single-stepping through machire code program, but there is a way round this, Breakpomts may be set freely in the code sumply by typang BRK as a directive in the source listun (a breakjount halts a machine code program and displays the registers on screen, conlınung once you've examuned the contents). To stagle-step, you could insert BRKs after every op-code in the block in questron. String search facilities allow a check to ensure you'd taken them all out after debugging.

Useful external commands maclude IHELP to idenify all expansion ROMs fitted, ROM numbers, and the external commands provided by a particular ROM. IROMOFF resets the machune withour matalizmg any expansion ROMs, which allows some fussy types of cassette software to be tun without problems.

This is defintely the best editor/assembler for the Amstrad - J can highly recommend 1t. If the ROM version is too expensive for you, bisc and cassette versions are also avalable at $£ 13.50$ and £26.90, with slightly fewer features.

Proce: £59 90
Publisher: Arnor Lid
Addrexs: PO Box 619. London SE25 6JL



## Spiffire '40

Real time flight simulators often requrre the skills of an ace and the appendages of an octopus. This is no exception to the rute but at least it gives you iwo practuce modes to develop your skils and manual dexterity.
The scenario for this simulator takes you back to the Summer of 1940 and an anfield somewhere in the South East of England. You have Just been assigned to fly with a Sputire squadron and as your expertence increases so will your flugh log and decorations.

Thus is the nuce part about this simulator, as you fly each mission to locate and defeat the enemy, your flight log can then be brought up to date and saved to disc ready for flight another day. Eventually, you may even acheve the rank of Group Captan with a coveted VC.
The program has three basic screens: the control panel, the vew from the cockpit window and a plan view showng your plane, the enemy and your postion over the South East Region.
The cockpit new is a very realistic representation of a Sputfire, with it few dials and lights added to compensate the lack of controls which would normally take the form of levers or pedals.
The cockpit wew is unspec tacular except when engaged in combat. Suddenly there are planes of all colours flying at you from every conceivable angle. The forward view is complemented by a small mutror which shows if the
enemy are on your tall. Enemy bullets striking home are indicated by sound and the flickerng of the border colour surrounding the screen

In practice 1 found the Spitfire to be extremely responsive to the controls and spent much of my early flught practice in an inverted position due to an extremely steep chanb which resulted in $=$ loop. generally followed by panc as the ground started to loom up towards the. Eventually, thanks 10 the detaled instruction manual, I managed to iron oul these problems

During combat practice J scon discovered how to avoid attackers but found that hutting them was very difficult and in the combat mode, which is the man program mode, l...well let tee put it thas way, if they had left the Batte of Britann to me we'd all be eating sauerkrau and wearing tenderhosen

Bandits at one o'clock? Certanly not, rt's a bargan at any pmee. Never have so few given so much to so many

Price: $£ 9.95$ cassette, $£ 1295$ disc

Publisher: Murrorsoft
Address: Holbora Circus. London ECIP 1DQ


Finemirad

## The Hacker

Have you ever wondered what computer designers dream about? Now is your chance to find oul. Hacker must be based upon a computer designer's nightmare. The adventurer. Hacker, finds his way into a telephone network, through a modem and is lost inside the circurt of a computer.
After listening to an excellent and emtertaming rendering of a tune played in the siyle of a steam organ, Hacker is launched inlo the first part of his journey There are a tolal of 12 different screens and to pass from one to the other, he must retrjeve five floppy dises whulst dodging tramping ICs and ofher moving "bits:" One interestung feature allows a player to preveew and iry each of the 12 screens. Thus is a boon to me because I normally never get to see what the final saages of a game look like

However, to play and obiann a score, you must progress through the game sequentally and coliect each of the discs before movng on. There are only three controls for moving Hacker round the screen but it takes time to tearn the different techniques necessary to make certan moves; rather luke an adventure game. You shouldn'1 get bored, but remember that Hacker only has three lives to do batale with all the dangers.

There are no screen instructions, but there are high score and pause faciltites. It's an interesting game as long as it doesn't give you mightmares J.D.

Price: $\{250$
Publisher: Fireburd Soltware
Address: Wellington Hse, Upper St Martin's Lane, London WC2H9DL



## tot tox

Flipped


Hooked


Keen

$\rightarrow$
Comatose


## Masferfile 464

Masterizle 464 is a vers clewer prece of work. It consutsts of a tuny BASIC loader which precedes 10 K of machine code and both are eastly transferred to disc. When loaded, it allows you to weid immense power without having to understand a thing about computer program-ming- In effect, your 46: becomes an enormous of ng system capable of handting anything you tare to enker.

It coukd be names, addresses and phone numbert, eata logue of parts, their locations, costs and supplers' names and addresses, or your record collection. It might be sales information, product details, or a selection of recipes, together with suggested wines! fo other words, anyihing which constitutes a sophisicated Jist of liems.
Using a series of on-screen menus, you are taken gentls through the stages of selting the system up. Before ths, you shoutd have worked out the structure you need, for example. cach record of name and address fite will nted a separate field for name, sireet number and mame, area name, post town, post codic. It's impontant to do this because later your will be able to sort you list by each of these fields.

Having set up this strueture. you must then decide how you want it displayed or primed You would probably watt the above example in the form of a stratghtforward on-screen list, and also as address labels for your pronter. If however, your list was more demanding, for example, details of products sold to the people on your list. you can then set up a senes of "child" files, giving these detalls separately.

When all the information is entered, the power of the system is further revealed. You can now sort the data based on
any of its attrbutes; either alphabelically or numerically, in ascending or descendung order. You can select records by allitibute, for example afl the people in Staffordshire on your list, who have bought products $A$ and $B$, in the twinkling of an cyc.
The parteular beauty of the system is tus liembibty. If you want to add new criterta to existing files it is easily done. You don 'I have to stan again. If you thank of a new use for the program, then all you reed to do is load in and contigure a new series of files. The possibiluties seem endless.

There are limitations, however. The whole file is held in RAM, thus the use of dase drive mernory is not possible. Thes limits your address file to abour 600 records. Simularly, you can only have two related generallons of records, so you must design your structure to take this ino account. Whilst the accompanyung example fites and manual are good, and very sleailed, if would have been helpful to have step-by-step mastructions in the manual showing haw different rile structures can be actueved. You'll need to sivdy carefully.
By home computer stardards, this isn't a cheap package. It is worth it? Lndoubiedly yes!
If time is money, and you want to use your Arnitrad wilh an easily imterrogated database, Masterfile 464 is the package for you.
D.M.

Price: E24.94
Publisher: Amsofi
Address: 169 Kings Rd, Brentwood, Essex CM14 4EF


Sentenced to jail +until you rol" for the terrible crume of stealing the kings' water, you and yourseff in a small dimly it prison cell. Yes, lsland of Xaan is 肘 adventure game and in the classuc style, text only.

Your object is to escape, amass treasure, find a disguse und leave the island on a con. venient ship. All this is easter sald than done, as one mighi expect.
The game follows the same format as the Level 9 and Acornsoft classics, However: there are one or two exceplions. Furstly, there is mare violence than usual ind strangling guasds comes hard to someone mure accustomed to the likes of Phalosophers' Quest!
stecondly, there are one of two fatal mistakes. For example if you neglect to search the dead guard before leaving the celt, the door slams shut and you then can't go through the maxe stnce you haven't got a compass. This leaves you no option but to quit. I thenk pames should be logical and never leave you it an mpossibie posaton.

A1 1795 , Island of Xaant is cheaper than most and is supphed wath an advemburers" notebook and SOS card,

The instructions are shori. but they only spoal the fun anyway, and everylhusg you need is explaned whatst the program loads.

As a first offering, Xaan is quite good but will sombone please tell me how to pass the sleeping guard - the only help I get is "Wrie to Alice"! J.G.D.

## Price: ET. 9 \&

Publisher: Reblico
Address: 3 Fairland C1.



## Surviver

This program has a bug in it.
According to the anformatoon on the cassette malay, there are more than 1000 rooms for you to visit
Survivor is a chase game in whelh you play the part of Angus. A variety of evillooking ghouls chase you through a maze of pooms set on seven levels.
These nasties sap your energy whenever you bump into them. Retulation is effected by shooing them or thowing a porcupine bomb at them

The supply of bullets can be reptenshed by finding the arsenals depseced as small arms in the maze. You get energy by golng over the necessary botties contaming varying amounts of elteir

The challenge is to collect up atl the bombs which are scattered throughour the maze Exch hither level contatns more honths.
L.ocating the occasional sugnpost gives some indtation of the general direction to be taken

The chunky graphuss leave a lot to be destred and the impresston is thet a lor of this program is written in BASIC. This is just nol fast enough to handie moving graphacs adequatcly, making the game no real challenge to ardent joystrek jostlers.

The aforementioned bug rears its ugly head to rell you that it has met an "unexpected rehurn in 10010" Overcoming this means reloading the program, thus all you highscore features are los.

The game can be played using etther the keyboard of the joystuck.

However, the bug makes it a waste of moncy at any price.

Price: 97.95
Publisher: Anurog Software Led

Address: Unut 10, Victona Ind Park, Vicionia Rd, Dartford, hent

ATSTRTD



## Tir No Nog

This game, up to trow available on the Spectrum only, has now been converted for the C64 Whulst I have only seen static pectures of the original, thas appears graphecaliy to be fathful reproduction. To use current jargon, this graphical adventure is a son of computer movie. You play the role of the hero Cochulainn who is searching for the fragments of the seal of Calum

To fulfil this quest you nust search a huge area of land containing a number of different scenarios and problems. The size of the aren is formidable and will take many hours to explore. From tume to tume objects and other eharacters are encountered, each havng if role in the game.

On screen you have : constant view of our hero and his immediate surroundings. Pressing the relevant button rioves him left or right with the background scrolling accordingly, Movement in the four cardinal directions is facilutated by aftertng the "camera" angle.
The strong point of thus game is the animation of all characters. The matn figure is huge and movement is intricate. The other characters are equally well drawn. Overalk, the graphics are of the highest standard

Overall this is a highty testug game wheh is a delight to play. The vastness and complexuly of the secmatro is sufficient to ensure that you don't become bored. The accompanying instructions are detaled and supplement the game well. At the price - the same as the Spectrum version - it's desined to be a wisner. A. W.

## Price: 5995

Publisher: Gargovle
Address: 74 Kmg St , Dudiey. West Midjands


## Assembler Monitor 64

For anyone washang to undertake a sugnficant prece of machune code, good qualsty assembler is vilal. Thus package is a newcomer almed al thas section of the market. This assembler/mostior package refoces under the nameof a 6510 MACRO Assembler Development Package. I'm not quate sure what that means, bu! it sounds good

For the uninitiated, an assembler is a program which will convert a source code make up of easily intellıgoble mnemtonics into the numeric object code which the machine undersands.

The on-board edtar is used to crente the source code and all normal disc storage commands are avalable. The format is standard and easy to use. The main useful feature of this sori of package is the provision for preudo op-codes and labelled tariables and loons. To handle these, thus assembler uses two passes

In adduion to the normal pseudo op-codes such as .BYTE, ASC. WORD and AYM, there are some pather handy facilites. The oulput of the assembler is controlted by ,OPT. This is a particulatly powerful command which enables you to outpui the object code to dhsc or, if you're lesting If. to RAM. Thus code also allows the output of the assembly listung to sereen of prtater.

If you want to store floathag pomit constants in the usual five byte format, .FLP will do this One of the more buzarre and, if you know the system well enough, useful commands is SYS. This transiers control to your own machme code routine on each pass, allowing the use of custom output routines etc.

The best of the bunch has got to be the provision of macros Ha a ,MAC and MEND opcodes. A macro is a frequently used block of code which can be taserted at any point of the source code but need only be written once. It can be used
with passed parameters -a bit like a procedure - and is powerfut and helps to make the source code more intellagible.
bunce the assembjer resides in the maxclime, only 30 K is avalable for source code. Long codes ean be assembled. however, by using linked fillun on dise.

The second part of the pactidge is a machume code montor. This sits in the aren between the ROMs and can therefore colabouate with the assembler. The montor is provided as a debugerng 1001 and general ullity. The format is nearly the same as most slandard momors and provides commands for SAVEing, LOADIng, display memory. single step, break points, dixastemble etc
One nice touch is that the display reguster command sives the detasis of the individual bits of the slatus register. I noted pectuhar behavtour if BRK was encountered. Affer entering the monitor, the single step command would not function correctly and it was necessary to leave the montor and re-enter wih "CALL".
On the whole, 1 found this package boht powerful and efficient. The need for special lpaders has been avoided by ensuring that object code assembied to dise is directly loadable. This ensures a simpic system. In terms of power, this package is comparable to others but costs less. The manual, translated from German was faur, dithough octasionally obscure. Overall, worth serious consideralıg.
A.w.

Price: E19.99
Publisher: First Publashung
Address: Unt 20B, Horseshoe Rd. Horseshoe Park, Pangbourne, Berks



## Everyone＇s a Wally

Whilst impresed with the graphuss used in Pyjamarame，J found the plot far from original．Now here＇s a game worthy of them．It＇s a combina－ tion of arcade／adventuref stralegy ploys fcaturing Wally， hus friends Wilena，Tom，Dek and Harry in ther quest to earn a not－too honest shekel＇
Latiered around the superbly depteted town are a number of things which need mending like a brick wall，a fountam，etc． together with the things to mend them．Coniralling Wally． you mas：find the items you need．If，however，the task needs the skills of Harry the plumber，then you must lind hum，and take control of htm inslead
When the job is complete， money ts deposited un the sate in the bank．As you complete the tasks，you are abie to acqure the combination to the sefe and finally grab the loot．Don＇t be fooled，it＇s not eascy！Herbert the baby gets in the way，your characters have to enl and drink，and all sorts of lunale thangs launch themselves at the characters in the ascade sequences with the intention of killing them off．There＇s an awrul lot to keep you quiet．

Animation，sound and graphes are outstanding Mikro－Gitn has decided to go for ful］colowr．Thus causes background cotour changes in a lamited area of the screen，but n＇s not very distracting．
An excelient game，but expensive，Why not a standard calsette box，no free music track，and a $£ 5.95$ price tag？ Ant response，Athro Gen？

B．M．
Price： 5995
Publisher：M：kro－Gen
Address：44 The Broadway， Bracknen，Berks
四会

Thus game is described as an arcade adventure and from the loading time you have a farr indication of the amoum of detal you can expect．

During the loading there is a muce gothic tule which may lead you to expect something of the old Mary Shelley onginal．Not so．Whist still loading you get an interesiling split－sereen picture of the human internal organs in full glortous technt． colour．A couple of horzontal bars indicate oxygen and damage．

My pre－release copy did not contatif any derathed instruc－ tons other than keyboard controls buit it is hoped that tome addulonal documenta－ tion wall be provided．There was tho explariation of the objectie or desenption of the scene but you can work it out is you go．

When loading is complete the left－hand side of the screen has you in a min－submarine travel－ fritg downwards through the trachea（that＇s the windpipe！）． Coming upwards are some form of blobs whath could be vanious antibodies and whach you can destroy whth torpedoes．Touch them or the stdes of the trachea and you sustan damage
Meanwhite your journcy is recorded on the body to the rught with a flashing cursor．If you complete a sage you move on minto the lung，meeting white corpuscles and so on．
It was an interesting game inttally，with well designed graphics，but fated to susiasn that interest．\＆coutd find no way of reparring the damage－ perhaps there＇s something J＇ve missed－and never lanted further than tive lung．

Incidentally if this sounds famular then it＇s because it＇s remarkably like a film called rantastic Voyage，made in 1966．Could this be a clue to the journey？A mew iwist to zapping alients．

M．P．
Price： 57 9s
Publisher：Jcon
Address： 65 Hagh St，Gosiorth． Tyne and Wear



Dingbat is an American collo－ quialism for anyzhing from a baseball to a Satum rochet，Just so long as it fles．
In this program your dingbat comes wath 16 levels of difficulty for you to lackle Strictly for fun，this is a flight sumulation，but decidedly more down to earih than some
No need to flap when you open the mstruction boaklet ether．Prop up the map，open the throules，release the brakes， rase the flaps and 脳 away．

The switches and dials built tinto this Y－model crale are clear and functional，wihout any luxury pefinements，hike radio or televishon．
Arborme contorionsts just Hly this thrilljerker from the feel of the controls．These are enther parily keyboard and joysuck， or if yours is the Mi：I modet then just use the keyboard
As an and to fledgling fleers a cheat key aillows instand course changes of 180 degrees，letting you termunate your life in front of the loved ones which have jusi seen you off．
Should you actually make a sale landang．re－fueting is followed by another sortie and anorther chance to self－destruct．
Back down to earth，it must be said that the landmarks wewed through the forward cockptr window are few and far between．The infanule graphics detract from an otherwise enjoyable trip
Though not to be confused with servous aeronautics，this program is a lot of fun and wett keep you at it for hours．Not recommended for anyone with a serious hearn condstion．D．H．

## Price： £11 95

Publisher：Myrddin
Address：PO Box 61，Swindon， Wills


You might be forgwen for thanking that ths had some－ thing to do with lions．It hasn＇t， but as no unstructions were sent， I had to waut to find out that this is an all－text adventure， writen in BASIC I suspect． which casis you as a none too bright relanve of a Rochdale educated cavatry officer in the old west，with the lask of finding a botile of patent medtcine for your granny！

Three on－sersen windows give you descriptions，ask for imstructions，and hathde your anput．Don＇t let the fact that $1 t^{\prime \prime}$ s in BASIC put you off，it＇s very quick．At varrous points， notably whilst readens the instrucions，you are treated to a four de force of sound－well almost．It＇s obviously an auterapt at un whiste and spare drum，which is quate good，with the excepition of fis timing． Kather Dave Brubeck＇

Aside from the price，the great altraction here is the hurtour．Being a corn－ball， 1 loved it！Example？＂You see a group of 50 tin starred cals＂！ Examune cats：＂Don＇t worry， they＇re harmless posse cats＂． and more of the same．I also like the fact that i wasn＇t kulled off in the first few seconds， though to tell the truth，after a considerable time，I sill hadn＇t encountered another human being，though I dad colleel a few more John Wayne jokes，a piank and some other bits．

Probably not for the ad－ venture nuts，but an amusing starter at an amazing price．

D M．
Price： $\mathrm{IL}_{2}$
Publisher：Nemess
Address： 10 Carlow Rd． Ruagstead，Northants NN14 4DW

ATSHand xy

# No frills. No gimmicks. Just the serious business of having fun. 

 of having fun.}


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PAPER for listing and to SAVE each stage of your programs pamlessly. Old hat: now a new bit to add on:

## 140 PRINT PAPER $5 ;{ }^{* 4 * \%}$;

RUN thes, and, you'd expect, a cyan space appears after "Hullo". After all, you have executed PAPER statement, Now try to predict what will happen when you add the following and RUN again

## 150 PRINT "Fred":

If you weren't surprised that the paper was green agan, you're ahead of the class. INK and PAPER statements incorporated into PRINT statements with semucolons have only a temporary effect. EDIT line 150 to read

## 150 PRINT PAPER 2; INR 6; "Fred";

and you can begon to see the possibilities. I say begin. because there are several other things you can do to modify PRINT statements in a temporary sort of way. One of these is to incorporate a FLASH statement:

150 PRINT FLASH 1; PAPER 2: INK 6: "Fred'
160 PRINT PAPER 5."'.
and there is Fred flashung at you, if you'll pardon the expression. The number 1 after FLASH is equyalent to saying
"FLASHing is ON"; Fl.ASH O means "FLASHing is OFF". We'll develop that concept later In the senes. In the meantime, tet's move flashing Fred a bute byt nearer centre on the screen. When you ase a typewrter, you can start your text away from the left margin either by entering lots of spaces before the words or by using the TABulator key if your machune has one. You can do the same things with the Spectrom, and TAB is eastet, Enter-

## 130 PRINT TAB 8 ,

and this will move the next printed character to column 8 on the screen. Nouce that although it's incorporated in a PRINT statement with a semicolon, the effect of the TAB is not lost before the next statement as INK or PAPER would be. That is, if you placed the sermcolon at the end of the line. You must have noticed by now how fussy the Spectrum is about getting the right characterst this is true of all the computers I have met. I once heard someone say that schools wouldn't have to leach speling and punctuation any more, as all communication would be via computers is the near future. I wouldn't employ him as a programmer, would you?
All this isn't as gimmeky as you might think. You can use thas sorl of thing to highlight different sorts of information, for example to distinguish your words from the computer's. This can make is screen full of
information much easier to read, and can draw attention to particular items. Let's demonstrate that, and talk a little bat about words as opposed to numbers. If line 130 is overwritten by

130 INPUT" "Are you Male or Female (M/F) ";ss
the $\$$ sugn shows that the Spectrum wants 15 to put in something that doesn't have to be a number, but can be a word or letter - in computer jargon a "string". The variable sf is a "string variable". Obviously, the expected answer ${ }^{25}$ "M" of "F", but there is nothung to stop someone puttung in a wrong letter, and a program should allow for this sort of thang. Condurional slatements were touched on last weck, and we need them for this

140 [F $55=1$ M" THEN PAPER 5: GOTO 170
150 IF 5 = $=$ " $\mathrm{F}^{\prime \prime}$ THEN PAPER
3: GOTO 170
160 GO TO 110
170 PRINI ${ }^{\text {***: }}$
See how these work. In line 140, if the condition (s5 is the letler " $\mathrm{M}^{\prime \prime}$ ) is isue, then the rest of the line is executed and PAPER becomes cyan and control transferred to line 170. whuh pronts a space. If the condtion is not true, the rest of the line is ignored, and control goes to lne 150 , where if $5 S$ is "F", then PAPER becomes magenta and control goes to
line 170 agan. If $5 \$$ is nether " $M$ " nor " $F$ " then we find ourselves at line 160 and go strayght back to line 110 . The program would be more "userfriendly" if we allowed for lower case as well as capital letters to be inpul. EDIT:

140 IF $\$ \${ }^{*}{ }^{\prime \prime} M^{\prime \prime}$ OR $3 \$=" \mathrm{~m}^{\prime \prime}$ THEN PAPER 5; GO TO 170
 THEN PAPER 3: GO TO 170
and add:
180 INPUT "What is your name "ins
190 PRINT nS: ${ }^{\prime \prime \prime}$
and the program will print a name on paper that is blue(1sh) for a boy and pink(1sh) for a gir! as long as the user understands that only a single letter input is needed to answer questions about sex. If you don't believe that, try answering "male" when you RUN the program
To get round that one, we have to constrain the computer to look at only the rirst character of the siring s\$. This should lead on to "string slucing", and there is tume to do it but not to explan it thes week:

## $135 \mathrm{~s} 5=5 \$(1)$

Well, you haven't seen those graphics I promised last time, because I wanted to tell you about my upgrade kut, but cross my heart, we'll draw things next וIme



Ondr Mompsos. ancrotac Mrate dintionc
 UNorintick
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## Aldich


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Gus Gllch Is ouf to smosh everyone's Easter eggs and you're going to help him. Wafch out for the yolks in John Donovan's game

Gus Gilch, the HCW program bug, has decided to ruin another program. Someone has printed Easter eggs all over the screen and Gus is determined to smash them all.

In this spectal Easter game you musi guide Gus around the screen to smash the eggs. Be careful not to fall off the edge and watch out for the egg yolks.

Just to make it more difficult, Gits won't sop and he keeps getung faster and faster.

## Xpsri. $x$ cord

Y PYF y cord
WM(X,W) perecn map array
T\% total ege beit
1DtLAY 0 controls speed decreaser slowly
4MAsH时 set if दits hits soms. Ithng

## How It works $180-2.0$ set variablet, draw .

240-300 scan keyboard for mput moves Gus whether input or nol
310-360 detects at ceg if splatted $750-816$ prints ending message. retuns

 1740 deta $87,75,89,68,45,17,32,217,79,85,6$
 1750 deta72，69，65，日2，32，67，76，日5， $57,75,0$
 1780 det＊ $17,66,69,09,79,78,66,32,73,64,6$ 1790 data $48,13,13,32,49,32,13,32,44,32,1$ 1800 data $13,32,48,38,13,3$ ，48，3世，13，32， 0
 1820 detal3，32，49，48，32，13，217，79，65，32，位
 IBAD deta32，68，79，64，82， $85,78,67,69,32, ~ © ~$
 le8t date $64,72,69,32,66,05,82,62,79,87,6$ L870 deta63，32，79，70，32， $84,72,60,32,75, ~ B$ lese data73，76，76，69，82，17，66，es，7e，7e，©
 tget detnes．32，03，69，69，77，03，32，84，79，

 te30 data $38,87,85,86,80,32,73,76,3$ ， 85,0 1840 dite94，32，78，78，69，32，69，78，6日，32， 1950 data $79,76,92,84,7 \%, 18,17,15,72,65, ~ ह$

 1980 deta48，32，13，32，54，32，13，3e，48，32， 6
 2000 dete78，日5，32，65，82，59，32，73，78，32，
 eben ditat3，32，40，32，13，32，48，32，13，32，
 E040 dutal3，32，48，32，13．32，40，32，13，32，6 2058 data48，32，13，217，78，85，32，65，82，89，b
 2578 deta $78,67,48,17,13,13,32,48,32,13,8$ 2000 de1432，48，48，32，13，32，48，32，13，32， EPE Hete56，32， $13,32,48,32,13,32,40,32,8$ 2160 datal3，32，4日，32，13，32，46，32，13，217．
 е120 ditafs，32，65，e5，日e，02，79，07，46，13，


 e160 dnte3e，48，3e，13，217，78，65，32，65，62，也
 2180 dutaes，84，32，65，32，87，72，73，67，75， 0

 2E10 dataf5，77，73，76，71，32，56，73，62，60，
 2230 dite65， $82,69,32,78,7 B, 32,68,7 L, 71, ~ ש$
 8950 dete78， $67,88,17,68,85,88,32,84,79, ~ B$
 e270 data $32,73,73,78,75,88,82,32,82,65,6$ e2et ditacc，73，也4，e3，33，17，40，04，72，73，


 232e datal3，32，4日，32，13，32，4日，32，13，32，
 $e 340$ dete53，32，4日，32， $13,32,46,32,13,195$ ，
 2350 deta $33,33,33,33,33,33,33,33,17,17$ ，6 2376 deta $89,78,85,32,72,69,65,159,32,69$ ， 23日0 det．e93， $57,55,80,69,68,32,70,82,79,0$ e3st deta $77,32,64,72,69,3 e, 75,73,76,76, ~ \in$
 2410 data44，32，65，7日，68，32，73，78，32，89， 2AEB deta $7 \$, 85,32,72,65,85,78,39,84,32,0$ 2430 deta $71,78,84,32,89,79,65,82,17,69,6$ 244b detall，7t，32，63，69， $84,32,69,79,65, ~ 6$ 2450 data32，65，82，69，32， $82,155,184,72,59,6$ 2468 dataea，32，84，72，73，67，75，46，17，17， 6


 2560 data79，77， $80,85,84,69,82,17,199,65$ ． 6
 2520 d4t．47，79，76， $4,4,72,46,46,46,46,46$ ， 6


254B dot $32,46,32,13,32,48,32,13,32,41,6$ 2350 deta32，13，32，48，32，13，32，4日，32，13， 256 dete $32,46,32,13,32,48,32,13,78,80, ~ 日$ 2570 d At $068,78,32,60,79,79,62,13,32,48, ~ 6$
 2590 dete32．57，62． $69,65,75,93,32,79, \mathrm{Ba}, \mathrm{e}$ 26eb data69，76，46，13，3e，46，3e，13，69，65，0
 262b dste13，32，55，32，13， $217,69,59,82,82$, 283（det＊ $87,7 \mathrm{~B}, 78,46,46,48,46,48,46,46,8$ 2540 dsta46，46，46，13，32，4B，32，13，07，69， 0

 267e datae3，44，32，201，39，77，32，65，32，66，©
 R690 data $76,79,67,46,13,32,48,32,13,13,0$
 2710 data32，48，32，13，13，32，4日，32，13，85，0


 2750 dateed， $69,78,32,84,72,188,32,71,83,0$






 2930 data32，13，217，79，85，32，68，73，71，32，딘 2848 date75．73．75，68，32．77，64，60，3द，65． 0 e938 đate $78,68,32,65,82,69,32,82,69,67,6$ pese ottars，由2，B6，69，86，17，66，89，32，76，も 8970 dete65， $76,76,73,79,71,32,73,76,44$,
 2bet deta65，62，71，68，日2，32，72，79，76，69，b
 P910 data $79,8 \mathrm{E}, 73,71,73,78,65,76,76,88,0$
 2930 dsta32，40．a2，13，13，32，49，32，13，13，B 2e4e dath32，4日，32，13，13，32，48，32，13，13，E


 29日6 det＊32，48，32，13．13．3E＋4B，32，13，13， 0 2等施 data32，48，32，13，68，85，84，32，66，82，B


 3030 duts $71,71,32, B 4,78,32,60,73,06,32,0$
 3．5e data $82,83,84,46,13,32,48,32,13,13,0$
 3070 deta32，46．32，13．13，32，4B，32，13，13， sebe data $32,46,32,13,13,32,4 日, 32,13,13, ~ 6$
 stee data32，46，32，13， $13,32,4 \theta, 32,13,13,0$ 316 det． $32,46,32,13,13,32,46,32,13,13,0$ 319e data32，48，32，13，13，72，48，32，13，13，客
 3148 data3e，48，32，13，13，32，49，32，13，13， 6 3150 detw32，4日，32，13，13，75，68，姰，13，日3，
 3176 deta $55,74,65,77,85,63,13,68,71,71,0$

 3200 dethes， $65,76,68,87,73,67,72,13,67,0$ 3210 data72，73， $57,75,58,78,33,43,69,69,0$ 322b dita6日，13，32，48，32，13，32，48，32，13，b

 3258 data 32 r $4 \mathrm{~B}, 32,13,32,5 \mathrm{c}, 32,13,32,49,4$ 3260 deta $38,13,32,48,32,13,32,48,32,13,6$

 3290 dete $32,33,32,13,32,46,32,13,32,46_{4}$ ，
 3310 dete32，48，32，13，32，49，32，13，32，46．© 3320 dat $432,13,32,48,32,13,3 t, 46,32,13,0$ 3336 data32， $48,32,13,32,46,32,13,32,46,4$ 3346 dete32， $13,32,46,32,13,32,4 日, 32,13,0$


Prie 26 HOME COMPUTING WEEKLY 2 April 1985
4266 printent caminot drop anything because there is ingrady junk everyuherel"tgo
to3720
42ee foryeltono


4339 rem crd
4340 print"eNo such oblectictgoto372e
4360 1fu事玉o事 (y)then44日e
43由0 nexty
fors $=1$ tos
442巴 1fcシ(a)=ythen448日
4448 nexta
4459 Fem erd
4468 print"dow do you expect to drop it when you'renot even carrying itimigotos
720
4479 rem crd

4508 fors $=1405$
452 1 f c \% (J) = Gthen45日e
4540 next
45se remerd
45Ed print "frou cannot carry any more1-Igoto372a
45E! fory=Itono
4500 14v事挭事(y)then4660
4 4 Ed nexty
4636 rem crd
4640 print ${ }^{46}$ No such objecti=1goto3720
45ed foremjtool

4700 nexta
4718 rem erd

473s rem erd

4758 rem crid
4760 14n\%(pr)edthenprint "EYou cannot go north."tgoto37eb
47ed pr=n\%(fpr) tgoto34日0
4799 rem erd

4 228 pr=s\%(pr)19oto3496
4839 rem crd


4978 rem crd

4960 pr-w\%(pr) Igotos 480
4919 rem erd
4920 ifu*(pr) mithenppint"rou cannot go up. "igoto 3720
4940 pr=u\%(pr):goto3480
495日 rem crod

49B6 pr=d\%(pr) igoto34en
5000 print*
End of sduenture "iprintiprint
5020 print"Press Space to restart or Return to and"igosubs448

5060 14as⿱⿱宀⿻三丨口巾 5 chr* (13)thenend
\$0ed goto5e2e


5140 ifi\%(pr+nz)=6thensさed
5169 for $n=1$ te5tifc\%(a)=1\%(pr+2n)thense20
5180 nexta


n，1）
5279 ram erd

n，1）
5egs ram crd
5308 ifx\％（prtzn，©）＝3thenprintrin naw exit to the East is formed＂ie\％（pr）mx\％＜prtzn
．1）
5319 rem crd
 ．1）
5339 rem erd

5359 rem erd

3384 goto3720

J4E amal（as）1ratury
5720 wnen（at）：1fa＝6then372a

5760 next

5420 apeni，1，0．＂enster＂
5527 Input算1，m！
s5ee inputhi，no
65z9 inputwi，01
B530 Input 1 1，it
6680 dimas（ni），hs（nl），o事（no）

6720 dime\％（nl），w\％（n！），u\％（nl），d\％（n！），1\％（nl，ol），e\％（5）
6740 tक＝＂：Iy
＂ECF＝chrs（13）：irefre（0）
67e日 for i＝1tonl
6820＇gosubeøøøsaか（1）＝b
6E40 gosubgeoelh（（1）ab
6e6g input当I，$n \%(1)$
5880 InPUt事 $1,8 \%($ ）
6980 inputw1，\＃\％（i）
6920 inputw \＆－w\％（1）

6960 inputwi，d\％（1）
69em inputwi，x\％くi，0）
7900 inputwl． $7 \%(1,1)$
7020 next1
7940 forisitonl 42
7090 input畨 $1,4 \%(1)$
7190 gosubedee1p事（1）ob
7120 InputMi， $1 \%(\$)$
7148 gosuberoelx（
7160 next 1


7e2e closeltreturn
800日 力 5．＝



90e日 forj＝1tolen（a＊）

9909 rem erd



日もえき rem43

9648 n戠titreturn

9109 rem erd

9119 नem 41

日129 5 - $\quad$ +3

814 nextireturn








9e日g rem crd

9019 rem 11

90゙9 ram 43

9048 nixtiriturn

9109 rem erd

rem +1

8129 rom 43
9140 10108 a＊＊＂aastar 2＂


为


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410 sYMBOL 242，240，128，162，162，162，187，129，240
420 EYMBCL $243,0,0,181,166,165,181,0,0$
430 аҮMBCL 244，0，0，20，36，4，52，0， 0
t40 gYMBCL 245， $0,8,6,6,122,72,16,0$
430 8YMBOL 246，$, 20,34,65,129,130,100,16$
460 gMMBL $247,255,255,255,255,255,255,255,255$
470 RETUFN
480 ：
500 REN＊＊＊＊Construct Multi－Coloured Characere
510 at＝＂＂
520 FOR $n \%$－ 0 TO zx
530 READ Ehart
540 at－at＋ChRe（char $x$ ）
550 MEXT $n$ K
nac arran
568 ；
569

500 DATA 22，1，9，15，1，221，6，15，3，225，6，15，5，229， 0,1 5，1，223，8，10，224，B，15，3，228，8，15，5，232，8，1，15，1， 22 $2,8,15,3,226,8,15,5,230,22,0$

G00 DATA 22，1，15，1，233， $8,15,3,235,8,15,5,239,15,1$ ， $223,8,10,224,8,15,3,237,8,15,5,232,8,8,15,1,234,8$, 15，3，236，日，15，5，239，22，0

620 DATA $22,1,15,0,247,247,6,8,10,247,247,22,0$

640 DATA $22,1,15,14,244,6,15,15,245,8,15,5,246,22$, 0

660 DATA $67,72,79,67,73,69,32,69,71,71$

680 DATA 22，1，15，11，227，22，0

700 DATA 22，1，13，11，231，22，0

720 DATA 22，1，15，3，240，8，15，1，241，22，0

740 DATA 15，12，247
141＇

760 REGTORE SBO


790 घ $=12$ Bosub 500 Mipet $=-4$






Ex迫
E64，
B69

Bac flig＝ 0

900 IF $x<1$ THEN E 1

920 IF $n>14$ THEN $n=14$
900 IF NOT IHKEV（18）THEN EOBUD 1200
940 2F thag $=$ I THEN EOELP 1130
950 RETLRN
951
959 ＂

$970 \mathrm{z}=10$ Ey＝10
980 or $x$ oy $=y$
990 uf－ 0
1000 DIM warmbil）
$1010 \mathrm{chick}=2 \mathrm{tror}=9$
1020 tat $-0 \mid$ aten $=0$
$1080 \mathrm{vz}-10: v y=24$
$1040 \mathrm{owx}=\mathrm{Ex}$ i $\mathrm{owy}=\mathrm{wy}$
1050 D1M Fx（2）；FY（z）
1060 REBTORE 1100
1070 FDR $\cap \mathrm{Y}=0$ TO 2
1080 READ rx（nx），Ty（nz）
1090 NEXT $n X$
1100 DATA 3，15，5，20，12， 16
110 ENY 1，5，3，1，2，－3，1，1，0，10，3，－3，1
1110 RETURN

## $1118^{\circ}$

1119

1130 CALL＊BD19
1140 LDCATE Oky oy PRINT LeIAMg＂hwhipes
1150 Chll

1170 애－
1180 RETIHRN
1188 ．$^{\circ}$
1189＊

1200 FALL 3 BDI9
1210 LOCATE O＊pDY｜PRINT USINB＂tw｜wipe
1220 CALL 年BD19
1230 LDCATE Kiy I PRINT USINE＂\＄＂Ihenzt
1240 CALL HBDI9
1250 LOCATE XIY I PRINT UEINE＂tüHIPe
1260 CALL EBDI9
1270 LOCATE KIY I PRINT UEIND＂wihonsit
1275 SOLND 1，日OO，10，15，1
1200 ox＝oy oy
1290 RETLIN
1298 ；
1299 ，

1310 ＇
1320 ＝＝REMAJN（3）
1330 MODE O
1340 BORDER 0
1350 HINDCN © 1，1，20，12，25
1360 PAPER Et．12
1370 CL8 \＆ 1
1300 HINDOW 22，16，19，4，11
1590 PAPER E2，
1400 CLE E2
1410 WINDON $53,17,18,6,8$
1420 PAPER E3，2
1430 CLB
1440 CALL $48 D 19$

1469 CALL 18019

1490 n － 10 it 에
1490 CALL HBD 19
1500 LOCATE $x+y$ I PRINT USINE＂twhen1
1510 FOR $n x$－ 0 TD 2
1520 LQCATE TK（nxdify（nz）：PRINT UBINE＂\＆ngreck 1530 NEXT n\％
1540 ECEM是 2090
1550 FOR $n x=10$ T0 10 －（cmtck－1）
1560 IF chick $>-1$ THEN LOCATE nX +2 ，！PRINT UGIN
 1pet
1570 NEXT nx
3500 EVERY 25，3 GOEUP 1610

## 1596

1599


 1
16.30 vy $=y-1$

1540 CALL H8D19

1660 GOEMP 1770 if EYAHh $=1$ THEN GDEUP 1820
1670 owx $=4 x$ ovy $=$ ty
1680 IF MOT INKKY\｛1a）AND wy $=12$ AND（UK＝w OR $x=x-1\rangle$ THEN Haten $-\operatorname{caten}+1$ t tot $=$ tot +11 SOCND 1，50，10，15
1690 tf eatin－ 5 THEN Bosur 2210
 － 10
1710 tF wore＜ 0 THEN chick $=$ chick -1 1 worm $=9$ 1 eaten－ 0 EDEAB 1310 ：RETUFN
1720 IF wx＝ 13 THEN $4 x$－wK $=1$
1730 IF $u x=1$ THEN Ux $=\omega x+1$

1750 RETUPN
175e＂
17591

1770 FOR nZ $=0$ TO 2

1790 NEXT $n \mathrm{X}$
1800 REIURN


## Here＇s a real tearjerker！ The bunnies are in danger，their burrow is flooding and you must save them．By Allen and Margaret Webb

Easter is here agan and the Easter bunnies are frolicking in the fields．


LOAD and RUN the man section．

## Mochine code routinas

For those of you whe are inferested，I＇t describe some of the machune code foutines．

Block 1 contans the raster interrupt code and allows you to split the screen up anto five zones．The zones are numbered 0 to 4 starting al the top of the screen．To activate the interupts you simply tue the command．

## SYS 12＊40\％

To change a zone use the command．

SYS 49313，Z，CS，CB，A，B，C

## where＇

Z．$=$ zone number（ $0-4$ ）
$\mathrm{CS}=$ sereen colour（ $0-15$ ）
$\mathrm{CB}=$ border colour（0－15）
$A=0$ for normal characters
1 for exiended mode
2 for bit map
$\mathrm{B}=0$ for normal mode
1 for multicolour mode
$C=$ position for character sel
Le
C Chasacter Posn
$4 \$ 1000$（normal upper case）
$6 \$ 1800$（normal lower case）
\＆$\$ 2000$

1057800
12530010
1453800
You should not that：
i）The routine will only function correctly with the sereen at the normal position
ii）To use bit map mode，you must move the start of BASIC to $\$ 4000$ and use bit map an $\$ 2000$

Some example parameter values are＂
rnulticolour upper case 0 exiended lower case 106 h－res bit map $\$ 2000208$ user defined chars al \＄2800

0010
black 3 gives machne code to locate a sprite on screen．The symiex fs：
SYS 49920，SN，X，Y
where：
$\mathrm{SN}=$ sprite number（0－7）
$\mathrm{X}=$ horizontal position
$Y=$ vertical position
These two pleces of code have the wodest range of general use and can make life o litule caster．
\#2, man
\#2, man
\#mgroce }
\#mgroce }
4024
4024
* WNTSP:18
* WNTSP:18






























| 昭年
| 昭年
zat MEM
zat MEM




T\T=T+K NEKT
T\T=T+K NEKT












3ne frro
3ne frro
















40%*\&N
40%*\&N




** 1F%
** 1F%

```
490 maj
Ma, R"M
```









```
Gy=0
62 就 音 M+A
63% REF
```




















```
    DPT雱
```

















```
|*)
```








```
1230 庢K
```





```
120% RIN RE RINM [ROCXS
I2N REM L FHTH DOOX
```






```
j306 MnN2% 23% 169 4,4,4 &12 $4 2% 
```




```
13> TaT*K MEX
```


18 RET
ativies


GA REH

时


110 Data 1 its.
120 sarlivito ment mort nex







the utiluties to be sent later.
There are two ways of getting printed information from the database. The first is by the Report Writer which allows you to comple a program to ereate a document, a relatively complex procedure. The manual excuses itself by sayng It is "Provisional" and therefore only gives a bref outhine. For thus reason fi is far smpler to use Scribe through the Mail Merge faclity. This, quite simply, allows you to write a document and have any of the fields included by waing the Fieid label preceded and followed by the ' $2 / 2$ ' sign

I liked the system. It offered the sort of integration that made life easy. Menus were complimentary and screen prompts easy to follow. Good value for the serious user both for writing and storing informalion. Its many features aliow you to compare it wath viriually any commercial slandards.

Price: 195
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Swansea SRI 3QN
utilutes option will allow system calls, a word count, extract and
formatting is through function keys. You can sel tabs, underline, centre and adjust both margins at any stage ${ }^{1}$

A particularly useful function is Search and Replace, enabling you to define a string, which can be a word or phrase, and replace it with something else.

Printing is arranged via another menu which supports senai or parallel types. If sertal, you have the option to change the baud rate. Here, amongst the list of options, you can set automatic page numbering, the pronting of a header and footer or fe-define characters by inserting printer codes. All of these can be saved with the document
your index and view the restilis.
Some careful thought must go unto planning and delinnig the Key Fields. These will affect the sorting routines and their postioning on the original tayout will determune proorities Size is another umportant factor as you are limited by disc space. When your database has been defined you learn how many records you will be able to create on the allocated disc. There as always a trade-off between record size and record number but a record can be up to four pages in length each contaming 920 characters.

Tume spent on small scale experments is well worth it before embarking on major projects. I found 1 had created too many key fields and sorting was somewhat chaotic usung moxes. $\mathbf{R}$ disc sort is to be provided but that was one of

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## This week Peter Green shows how to implement various loop structures, in Part 2 of our series on converting progroms between different BASIC:

For a long tume most computers had a BASIC which was either written by Microsoft, or followed their bead in the conventions for keywords. Standard Microsoft BASIC was - farly conservetuve language, and the only implach looping structure was the FOR-NEXTSTEP construction. With the BBC machane and the Oric-I came the more exotw REPEATUNTIL loop, and now Amstrad has arrived with the even more useful WHILE-WEND loop. Yet with a bit of self-restrant in the use of GOTO and some thought, even the earlest BASIC computer could have had these useful features even though the actual keywords weren't present. We'li see how later on

## FOR the NEXT lime

The FOR-NEXT loop is pretty standard and should work unaltered on any machine. However. Amstrad BASIC has a slight peculanty. Consuder Examle 1. Thus is a loop in which sorne operation has to be performed on all five items in ant erray, say, except for the third.

Normally it is very bad practice to have more than one MEXT for given FOR, because you can't know which NEXT world end the loop and so program flow is unknown never a good udea! In this case the 'internal' NEXT of tine 20 cannot end the loop (it changes ifrom 3 to 4 which is less than the end value of 5) so you can get away with it
However, Amstrad BASIC will give an 'Unexpected NEXT" error because it pars up FOR-NEXT keywords and allows no extras. The soletion is easy: change line 20 to *" $[F i=3$ THEN GOTO 40".

One other asade is the use of FOR-NEXT delay loops. You'll have to experiment with the values in the loop to dupicate the same tuming period, since all BASICs tup at different speeds.

## Ploy if agaln, Som

## REPEAT-UNTIL and WHILE-

 WEND have two basic differences. First, WHILE tests the condition at the start of theloop and REPEAT tests it al the end. So a REPEAT loop is always executed at least once, but a WHILE loop can be by. passed if the condtion isn't true.

## Example 1

10 FOR $=1=1$ TO 5
20 IF ios Then mext
30 REH © Som routine
40 NEXT
SO PRINT"finizhed"

## Example 2

## 1000 REPEAT

1010 routino
1020 . .
1100 UNTIL $2>5$
1110 rest of program

```
1000 ##ILEE K<=5
1010 rout3ne
1020 ...
1:00 WEND
1110 rent of orgormm
```

Second, WHILE loop is executed as long at the condition is TRUE: REPEAT loop is executed ats long as the condsion is FALSE. So you can swap from one type to the other (1.e. REPEAT-UNTIL on the Beeb or Oric to WHILEWEND on the Amstrad, or vace-verse) provided your are certaun that the always-once/ somelames-never difference doesn't matter or can'l anse (this may not be easy to dectde from an examunation of the source listing).

How? Simply use the other type of loop and invert the condition - see Example 2, which shows exactly equivalent loops, provided $x$ is always less than or equal to 5 on loop entry. If $x$ is sometumes greater than 5 on entry, the REPEAT loop stull runs once but the WHILE loop is skipped. here you need to use the GOTO constructions explaned below.
Condition inversion is simple in the examle given, and


Boolean ulgebra tells us how it can be done systematically, but for anything other than the simplest condition it's casier and quicker to put brackets round the whole thing and use NOT, as in Example 3.
(Remember NOT(TRUE) is FALSE and vice versa.) This avoids any etrors of loge (partucularly easy with moxed ANDs and ORs), and anyway, why shouldn't the computer do all the hard work?

Examples 4, 5 and 6 show how GOTO can be used to duplicate exactly the action of WHILE and REPEAT: and consequently how these types of loop can be used on, any computer which tuns BASIC. they hardly require any explanation from me: in Example 4 the program keeps

## Eximple 3

$$
1000 \text { WILE } ¥>10 \text { AND } x<20 \text { AND } \quad b=3 \square=>57 \text { ) }
$$

1000 UNTIL NOT $\{x>19$ AND $x<20$ AND (b=3 GR E $4 \times 777$ )


Jumping back to the srart of the loop if NOT (condition) bs TRUE, 1 e. UNTIL condition is TRUE. Then NOT (condition) is FALSE and the program drops through to line 110 is required.

In Example 5 the program keeps jumping back from line $\$ 10$ to the start, where the condition is tested. As long as it is TRUE the loop routine is execuled agann. Once it is FALSE, then NOT (condsion) becomes TRUE and the program jumps over the loop routine to continue extcution al line 1110 . Note that is is quite possible that the condition is FALSE from the beganmmg, so the loop will not be executed at all, just like the WH1LEWEND type.


1000 REM et this line unnecessary 1010 routane
1020 -.
1100 IF NOT (condition) TREN GOTO 1010
1110 rest of progran

## Example 5

 computers lake the Spectrum. which allows computed GOTOs ( 1 e GOTO expression), can use the factluy as a reminder as to what's going on. Beware, though - if you have nested loops (one inside another) you need to use different variables for each loop (e.g. repeat1, repeat2 in so on). Otherwise the pragram will 'forget' where the outer loop is because the inner one wall change the varable value. Also, renumbering is out (Beeb owners please note) because the jumps will now be to the wrong lines.Oops - rus out of space again We'll have to louk at strings next tume.

## fixample 4

## 1000 REPEAT

1010 routine 1020 . . -
1100 UNTIL condition 1110 rest of program

```
1000 WHIL.E condition
2010 routsne
1020 ...
1100 WEND
1110 rest of program
```

1000 IF NOT \{condptions THEN GOTD 1110
1010 routine
1020 routine
1020 GOTA 1000
1150 rest of program

## teromple 6

1000 repeat $=1000$
1010 routine
1020 . . .
j100 IF NOT candation TMEN EOTO repeat
1110 rest of progran

1000 mendFlilot IF NDT COnEtition THEN GOTD wend inso routine
tu20 routin.
1100 B0TO 1000
1110 rest of prooran

Programs are always supplied on cassette and are accompanied by full details of the program variables, how the program works and any hints on conversion you can offer. Please type these details double spaced. Listings are helpful but not essential. What is vital is that the programs should be completely error free, so please double check.
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As you have probably realised，a sumgle charac－ Ier is pretiy small and in ordet to get any detail，you need to join several together．For example，take a look at the van in fig．t and define the front half as character 224 and the back as character 225 in the usual fashton．If you type： PRINTT CHR\＄224CHR\＄225＜ RETLRN 3，you find the van is in the correct form．Therefore． in order to move the van from nght to teft on row 10，we can modify the program given in part 3 to

## IOMODEI

20FOR $X=38$ TO 2 STEP－I 3OPRINT TAB（X，10）

CHR\＄224CHR\＄225 40FOR $A=0$ TO 100 NEXT SOPRINT TAB $(X, 10)^{* *}$ GONEXT

As you would expect，the van moves correctly．However，it Lsn＇t exactly very meanmgful to have a van as CHRS224CHRS 225．If only you could gave characters meanugful names ats you can variables．In fact，you can！If we want to call the van something devastatingly orsginal hike＂van＂．type：
vant $=$ CHR $\$ 224+$ CHR $\$ 225$
Now，type：
PRINT vans
The above meshod works well for characters which are in a horzontal line，but lors of them consist of characters on top of each other．Take the space shuttle min fig 2 for example You can make it out of two characters．First define characters 224 as the top half of the shuttle and the bottom half as character 225 in the usual way．Now type PRINT CHRS 224；CHR\＄225 \＆RETLRN＞． The top and botom are next to each other，which isn＇t partucularly good．You might think that you could have the X and $Y$ coordinates for the top character and calculate the $\mathbf{X}$



and $Y$ co－ordinates of the bottom character by addung one to the Y co－ordmate

This works but means you must always print the characters with a TAB statement．How do we use the labeling techmque we used for the van？We can make use of some of the control codes（characters from 0 to 31 ）． There are several which allow you to move the cursor about relauve to its position rather than TAB which allows you to move it to an absolute postion． Whal we want to do is print the top half fby now the cursor has advanced to the next character on the same line），move the cursor down one line and move It back one character and then finally print the bottom half． The control codes are CHRS8 and CHR510 respectively． Now，to label the whole space shuttle as＂shutule＂，type：
shuttie\＄$=$ CHR $\$ 224+$ CHR $\$ 8$ ＋CHRS10＋CHRS225

Now type＇
PRINT shutles


$\mathrm{y}^{2}$

…．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．






．．．．．．．．＝
＊．．．．．．．$=1$ 盟
＊＊＊．．．．$=224$
＊＊＊＊．．．．$\quad=240$
＊＊＊＊．．$=208$
＊＊＊＊＊＊．．$=248$
＊＊＊＊＊＊－－
＊＊ ＊$^{*}{ }^{*} . .=184$
＊．＊＊＊．．．－194
＊＊＊＊．．＝$=184$
＊．＊＊＊＊－－188
＊。米米米。 $=190$
＊＊＊＊＊＊＊＊$\quad=191$

－＊＊．－．．－－－ 96
．．．．．．．．．$=0$


Telcome to the wonderworld of Basic - F BASIC 15 the most commonly used computer language in the world, nol because it's a spectally good lankuage; it unn's quck, " doesn't use the computer effictentily, it's not a language that encourages good programming syle. So, why is it so popular?

There are two main reasom u's easy to learn the basics and you get resules quekly: it was the first of ins type, or at least the first to get extablished
baick in the days of value computers, the tanguage FORTRAN (formula translation language) was all the rape, It was a language fop maihemazicians and scienasts. specialused in solving complicated equations and doing longwinded calculations. It could take hours, sometimes days, to give all the answets, but that was due to the speed of the computers not the language

Sometimes it was obvious from the first few answers that there was either an error in the data, or the logic in the program was wrong, or somethung was going to make the rest of the answers a waste of time of course, if the person who supplied the data had seen those tirst answers he or she would probably have been able to sas abandon the run, but usually only computer operators were allowed near computers, and they weren't to know

Clearly, a system where the computer gave some ansuers then wated lo be fed more data woutd have advantages. As computers got faster this sdea became practical and at Dartmouth College in the Lnined States. Thomas Kurtz and John Kemeny designed a language able to do just that

F-nter BASIC - Heginners All. purpose Symbohe Instruction Code. Do you get the fecling that they decided on the intrals HASIC first, then worked out what it could stand for? Actually their man concern was to produce a language which was very casy to learn and get programs working very quickly The (wo-way communication between computer and user was a bonus. The atbiny of a tanguage to stop th the muddle of a program and awart further tnsiructions or data is knowin is benge interactive

Thus first version of BASIC was farly hassi! People soon realised the potenttal and sfarted addtng the features they thought were missing. The resuli is that there are mans versions of the language. I'il be primarily concerned wth the verston Commodore used for the 84 (and ViO-20). However. since this version is not among the most sophusticated, most of the information will be applatable to other microcompuiers. In the case of the Commodore 16, all the programiming commands will work. There are just a lot of other commands which won't be meniloned. The information will differ mosi belween machunes where the keyboard and entering and editing programs are concerned so 1 will deal with this first.
First a cour of the keyboard Most of the keys are land out exactly like a typewriter keyboard. However, unlike a typewriter, they normally proctuce capuals not lower case. Turm on and try it. Would you prefer lower case? Look at the two keys al the bottom leff comer of the kevboard. There's a key with the Commodore logo on it - referred to as the Commodore Key. Next to if is a
"shift" key. Press both at once and see the effect - magic! Press them together a few more 11mes and you see the display thp from lower case mode to capstals mode and back, that's the Commodore flup!

Individually these keys enable you to display the Commodore graphess characters which appear on the front of cach key. This does assume that you are in caspiak mode but hoid down one or the other and press a feu keys and see what you get Now do the Commodore flip a few tumes agam. I love the way the letiers look as though they are donng press-ups?

Make sure you've got graphics characters from boih the Commodere key and the shoif key and watch the Commodore fip carefully. Nouse something" While the characters generated by the shuII Key swop from capuals to praphecs and back. those from the Commodore key don'l. Well, there are a couple of exceptions; can you find them?
The olther keys you'll be ubing quite a bit are the cursor keys. They're at the botlom right of the man kevboard The cursor is that Juile flashing square which indicates where your typing will appear. You can move it around with the two cursor keys. When tie shift key is heid down it goes up or leff. depending on which key you press. Without the shaft it goes down or nght. Note - if instead of moving, the cursor leaves 51 range characiers, don't pance - j'll explain what's happening next week. Just hold down a shift key and press the key labelled "RETLRN". Now 11 will move as promised

The screen probably looks a mess by now, so let's clear it Held down a shift key and press the key marked "CLR HOME ${ }^{\text {". }}$. There you are a clean sheet. If you hadn't held down the shift key, the cursor would have popped to the top left corner of the screen, where it is now, wthout clearing anything. Thus position ts called "home", Right, that's prepared the ground, but let me leave you wilh a couple of bris of homework

Use the graphecs and cursor acis to produce a conlinuous lime from the home position diagonally to where it touches the bottom of the screen and then draw a bug noughts and crosses board in the middele of the screen

## Channel 5? Thaf's odd

t was recently playing Tony Crowher's new game Gryphon, from Quicksilva, I had played it about five times and each time ! checked the hi-score chart.

When I pressed the function keys a strange thing happened. It looked as is my TV ser was tuning itself in to Channel 5. But there is no channel 5, I hear you say. Exactly, there $15 n$ 't; it's

Tony Crowther's joke. Not very funny because twice 1 tumed my computer off and reloaded the game before 1 realised!
It looks very realistac with Lnes flashing across the sercen which then turn into a testcard of channel 5 . If you ever have the misfortune to suffer this all you have to do is press the N key and the tale screen will start again.

Dovld Morton, Wolvertempton

## Whoops!

The machme code listmgs for nght and up were left out of David Ellas's Amstrad feature. How to Draw. published in HCW 104. Here we reprum the mussing codes Our apologies to all

Listing 1. Mechine code listing for Hgh1 and up

| Addrem | Matmonic | Op Coder | Rloght <br> Canmeal |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \& 8\%2E | CALL B39C | COsc ${ }^{\text {8 }}$ | + subject to sel plotitng colour |
| \& 8331 | $\mathrm{CP}^{2}$ | FE2 | , Afe there 2 marametert? |
| 88333 | JR N2 \&isila | 20 S | , No colout specilied |
| des335 |  | CD 9* 82 | - HL = Colbur DE $=$ no. of pixels |
| ¢83 88 | JR ${ }^{\text {s }}$ 833F | 185 | - miss the nevt part |
| \&8.33 | CAI L. \& $^{8298}$ | CD9B82 | , $\mathrm{HL}=$ nbo of pixeis |
| Ex330 | L. D.H | 54 | tramsfer cuments of |
| 2083E | 1 DE,L | 51) | HL is DE |
| \&833F | LD HI. A | 2184 | , HL \# vertacal movement i.e. d) |
| ( $\mathrm{N} \times 1.12$ | CA1L BBF9 | CD F9 BB | , tubzoutine so draw a ling |
| del 345 | RE F | 69 | dine |
|  |  |  | t p |
| 88746 | CALl saxC | CD SC ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | - shmed io set plotioge calaur |
| 8.814 | CP2 | FE? | - Are there 2 garameters? |
| 8814 ${ }^{\text {d }}$ |  | 207 | , No colour sperified |
| 8834 D | CALL 8295 | CD 958 | , HL = colour. DE $=$ no, of preds |
| \& 8150 | PUSH DE | D | , annther frelhod of transiernag |
| [1835 | POP HL | E1 | , rexwters l3E l0 HI |
| \& 8152 |  | 183 | , Mus the Aext mstrection |
| \$8354 | CALE \&829日 | CD 9882 | , HL $=$ no. of pirels |
| S.835 | LD DE | 1180 | DF = honzoblal movement I.e.t |
| 2835A | CALL Bat9 | CD F9 B8 | , subrowitie to draw a line |
| 发350 | RET | C9 | - |

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